

# The Vulcan Advocate

"Serves the Heart of Southern Alberta's Wheat Belt"

Vol. XXV, No. 22

VULCAN, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, APRIL 6, 1939

Subscription \$2.00

## Pertinent Topics Discussed by H.C.

Public agitation against waste of time in our halls of parliament had but little effect at Ottawa, but in Toronto, the Conservative leader, in closing his speech on the Address, announced there would be no more speeches from his side. The government leader who should have been pleased with this announcement was unable or unwilling to check the flow of oratory among his followers, but there is no such thing as a unilateral debate so it trailed off to an early finish, thus saving a week or two. At Ottawa, several weeks could be saved if leaders alone spoke on the Address, but governments usually encourage a free-for-all, especially if they have not their sessional programme well in hand.

Other members can get their oars in on the budget. As a free-for-all this has a tradition going back to the time of the Stuarts when parliament took advantage of the King's financial necessities and said in effect: "If Your Majesty wants money, you must hear our grievances. We are not going to vote supply unless you tell us what you are going to do with it, what you did with the money we voted you last year and what your attitude is toward reform." They had him in a box and he knew it. Ever since then in a debate on the budget, members can ramble all over the lot and tell the King where he gets off at if he does not behave himself.

"We must export or die" Hitler said, and then proceeded to violence which prompted the United States to slap an extra 25% on imports from Germany. This great genius had overlooked the vital point that if one nation has to export or die some other nation must give an assist by importing.

Speaking of a politician whose speeches lacked consecutiveness and the thread of thought, the Hon. W. A. Gordon once said: "he tried to make a main highway out of a succession of detours."

"Stop Hitler by disarming" is Gandhi's advice to Britain. As a strategist, the Mahatma is no slouch, but he is living in a world of his own. You can, of course, prevent housebreaking by leaving your doors open; you can prevent bloodshed by throwing up your hands when confronted by a thug; you can prevent arrests by disbanding your police force, but crime is not prevented by such means. It is only made easy.

There was disappointment in some quarters over Mr. King's statement regarding Canada's attitude toward foreign affairs, but his critics should have some regard to the position in which he is placed by reason of his large

(Continued on Page 2)

## United Church News

Special music last Sunday included two numbers from the Junior Choir and a fine solo by Miss Jean Martin, "O God Be My Guide." In the evening the Senior Choir rendered the anthem "Praise the Saviour, All Ye Nations."

Easter Sunday will be observed by special services of song both morning and evening, given by the junior and senior choirs. Easter is a glad season and the finest way to observe it is by sharing in Easter services in our churches. You will enjoy the music prepared for Sunday next. Come, and bring a friend.

A service will be held in the church on the morning of Good Friday, April 7th, at 11 a.m. The last of our Lenten services.

Under the auspices of the local W.M.S. a special meeting is being planned for Thursday, April 13th, at 3 p.m. in the church, when an address will be given by Mrs. Rev. F. Harback of Calgary. Mrs. Harback was a missionary preacher of our church in the pioneer days of the province and her messages are always interesting and inspiring. She comes on special invitation following her address to members of the Presbyterian at High River recently. The meeting is open to all men and women, and will well repay your attendance. Missionary offering.

## Kirkcaldy Young People Present Successful Comedy

When unavoidable circumstances suddenly force the main character of a play to withdraw from the cast a few days before the presentation of the play, it usually spells failure. However, in the case of the Kirkcaldy young people's play, "Here Comes Charlie," another "Charlie" in the person of Edith Lockwood, who had played the part two years ago, appeared on the Kirkcaldy stage last Friday, and with the co-operation of the rest of the cast, portrayed the play in a manner which would be a credit to any community. Miss Goldie Middleton, who was originally cast in the leading role, was forced to withdraw due to the sudden death of her father.

The stage setting was complete in every detail and showed that much time and effort had been expended on it. Every member of the cast played his or her part exceptionally well. Members of the cast included Edith Lockwood, Harry Peters, Bernice Markert, Elva Mallory, Donald Mallory, Arthur Jones, Jean Benedict, Bruce Middleton, Freda Maisey and Bobby Saunders.

The cast extend their sincere thanks to the able director and master-of-ceremonies, Eric Florence, also to Mrs. A. J. Maisey, Nettie Wares and others of the community who contributed to the play's success.

A dance was held after the play.

## Rev. M. Dobson Addresses Teachers

Many teachers from the surrounding district were present at the regular meeting of the Vulcan sub-local of the A.T.A. on Saturday, April 1st.

A report on the business of the executive meeting of the Foothills local of the A.T.A. was given by Miss Neithal. Mr. Scollon was chosen to act as delegate to the Easter convention in Edmonton.

Rev. M. Dobson gave a very interesting and instructive lecture on "The Situation in Europe." He stressed the fact that the four powers, Nazism, Fascism, Communism and Democracy, and any other power that may arise, will eventually divide into two great powers to wage a struggle for supremacy. These two powers will be Christianity and the anti-religious group. The lecture was greatly appreciated by all present.

These meetings have proved to be of interest to those who have attended and it is hoped that more will avail themselves of the opportunity of attending.

## Thigh Hill W.I. Banquet Success

It was a gala night at the Maiden home when about fifty people attended the banquet given by the Thigh Hill Women's Institute for their families. Mrs. Maiden opened the banquet with the blessing.

At the conclusion of the dinner Mrs. J. McKay proposed the toast to the King. Mrs. W. Myers gave the toast to the husbands, responded to by Mr. J. McKay. Mrs. M. L. Todd gave the toast to the Institute, responded to by Mrs. Kuykendall.

Much merriment took place as the different games were played. The bean game was won by Norman McKague and the horse races by Robert Todd and Peter Lundgren. G. L. Clifford made a record for himself by winning three times in Bingo, and having himself elected the best-looking man present. Musical Arms and musical hats created lots of fun. A short sing-song concluding with Auld Lang Syne brought the party to a close.

The lunch committee are to be commended for their handling of the banquet. The large crowd was cared for without any confusion and a splendid dinner was served. All of the guests thanked Mr. and Mrs. Maiden for their part in making the party such a success.

Heavy, wet snowfalls of the past week have aided the moisture condition materially although a high wind on Monday cleared the ground of Sunday's snowfall in a few hours. Skies were cloudy with the promise of more snow on Tuesday.

## Re-elect R. M. Patriquin President Board of Trade, Annual Meeting

Advocates Better Maintenance No. 23 Highway and Urges Formation Junior Trade Board

Roy M. Patriquin was re-elected president of the Vulcan Board of Trade at the annual meeting of the organization last Thursday evening. Other officers selected by the nominating committee were F. M. Anderson, vice-president, and G. A. Sales, secretary-treasurer. The nominations met with the unanimous approval of the meeting.

The work the Board of Trade has accomplished during the past year was reviewed by President Patriquin in his annual report and several suggestions were made as to the lines of endeavor which should be followed by the Board in their work during 1939.

Mr. Patriquin's report is given below.

### President's Annual Report

Gentlemen:- Again it is a pleasure for me to offer this report at the close of another Trade Board year. Although the past year was a rather quiet one for our Board of Trade, your executive was always ready to meet any emergency which which arise.

Our last annual meeting was held on Thursday, February 24th, 1938. And after the election of officers we immediately started to make plans for the season.

I am pleased to report we had a slight increase in membership over 1937, in looking over the list, I find that we have 86 members and that 34 trades, occupations, industries or professions are represented. 28 or nearly one-third of our members are farmers,

### Editor Lethbridge Herald



Senator W. A. Buchanan of the Lethbridge Herald, who has assumed full direction of the Herald for the past three months, in the absence of his assistant editor, Harold Long. Senator Buchanan has enjoyed his return to full-time service in the editorial chair and has proved that his appreciation of news values, and interpretation of the passing scene are as keen as ever. Mr. Long has now completely recovered from his winter's illness and will again take over his duties. Senator Buchanan leaves shortly for Ottawa.

and nearly every section of the district is well represented.

At a meeting held Feb. 24th, the question of feed and seed relief for

(Continued on Page 3)

## Brief Items of Local Interest

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Lockhart were Calgary visitors the first of the week.

Mrs. M. L. Todd was a visitor to Calgary the first of the week.

Mrs. McIntyre of Manitoba, is at present visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. P. Bowie.

Miss Barbara Howes, of Calgary, is spending a holiday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Howes.

Miss Gladys Hanson spent the week-end visiting friends and relatives at the "Valley."

George Munro, left on Friday for Cardston, where he will be employed by E. M. Peterson, Texaco agent at the southern point.

Next week we will carry a full report of the Unify meeting of Little Bow Constituency held in Vulcan this Wednesday.

K. Roy McLean, Optometrist and Optician, 209-10 Southam Bldg., Calgary, will be Vulcan at the King Drug Store on Monday afternoon, April 10.

The Vulcan Branch of the Canadian Legion are sponsoring a Vimy celebration this Thursday night, April 6th, in the Memorial hall. The members will enjoy cards and dancing.

Good Friday, April 7th, is a public holiday and all Vulcan stores will be closed on that day. The regular half-holiday on Wednesday of this week was dispensed with due to the Friday holiday.

Friends of Miss Lorraine Benson are sorry to learn that she has had to return home from the Calgary Normal school because of a nervous breakdown. Miss Benson will again take up her course in March of next year.

The W.M.S. of the United Church will hold their Easter thank-offering meeting in the church on Thursday, April 13, at 3 o'clock. Mrs. F. R. Harback will be the speaker. Her husband, Rev. F. R. Harback, is minister of Crescent Heights United Church in Calgary and his family is well known in Vulcan, having resided here for several years. Mrs. Harback also studied for the ministry and all ladies are invited to hear her speak.

## Town Council Sets 1939 Tax Rates

Tax rates for the current year were set at the regular meeting of the Vulcan town council, Monday evening and show little change. Heavier expenditures last year and increased estimates this year made it necessary to add 2 mills on the municipal tax rate. This was in line with the opinion expressed at the annual town meeting in January when it was explained that the municipal rate was too low and should be increased 2 mills this year. The mill rates were set as follows: Municipal 15, Social Service 3, School 16, Rural School 10, Hospital 3.

A discount of 10 per cent will be allowed on 1939 taxes paid during the month of May or payments can be made monthly, May to December, with a discount of 8 per cent on the total amount but effective only if payments are completed in full. The total discount will be deducted from the last payment.

## S. Jones Now Owner Kelly Funeral Home

The Kelly Funeral Home of High River was recently purchased by Stephen W. Jones of Edmonton, who will in future conduct the business. The firm name of Kelly Funeral Home will be retained as a tribute to Mr. Kelly's memory and the high standard of service associated with the name will be continued. L. F. Dawson will in future be local representative of the Kelly Funeral Home, which maintains its own undertaking parlors in Vulcan.

In his experience and qualifications Mr. Jones is a worthy successor in the business which the late A. W. Kelly built up over a period of thirty years. He is fully qualified as embalmer and funeral director and has had many years of experience. He began his career as a funeral director with the Hennessy Funeral Home at Viking in 1924. In 1931 he joined the widely known firm of Connely-McKinley Ltd. of Edmonton, and two years later transferred his services to Andrews Brothers of Edmonton, holding the position of chief embalmer with this company until he purchased the Kelly Funeral Home.

## Enforcement Pest Act is Sought

Pyssillid, a tomato and potato disease which is caused by an insect, caused considerable loss to the potato crop in Vulcan this past year. This disease is also known as "blight" and "purple top" and plants thus infected set large numbers of tubers which seldom reach marketable size and often sprout in the soil before digging time. In other cases they sprout soon after being put in storage.

Growers in Medicine Hat have realized for years the damage this pest can do and it is now spreading over Alberta and Saskatchewan. The pest was reported to the government entomologist in 1932 and in each succeeding year further information was submitted to the proper department, but no effective action has been taken to prevent its spread. The Medicine Hat Chamber of Commerce is behind a movement to have the Pest Act enforced and halt the spread of this disease. In 1937 the Department of Agriculture issued instructions for the prevention and control of the disease but the Pest Act was not rigidly enforced and has not been enforced since, and as a result the disease continues to spread.

The local Board of Trade is co-operating with the Medicine Hat group in asking the provincial government to enforce the Pest Act, as by this method alone can the pest be destroyed.

The monthly meeting of the Reid Hill Women's Institute was held at the home of Mrs. P. Bowie on March 30th. It was decided to hold the draw for the quilt being raffled at the next meeting to be held at the home of Mrs. Freddie Mensinger on April 11th. All tickets to be turned in by that time. Mrs. Agnes McKay gave an interesting report on the recent convention held in Calgary, which was much enjoyed. Plans were drafted for a protest to be sent to the Dominion Government against the contemplated sixty-cent price for wheat. A dainty lunch was served by the hostess.

## News Gleanings From Our Correspondents At District Points

### KIRKCALDY

Mr. S. W. Colwell and daughter Kathleen spent Sunday visiting relatives at Blackie.

Miss Alice Johnston of Vulcan was a week-end visitor at the home of her aunt, Mrs. W. Saunders.

Mr. Lorne Maisey arrived home on Monday from Nanton.

### BERRYWATER

Harry and George Gough have left for the Nanton district where they will be employed for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Safford Carr of Little New York are visiting with friends and relatives in the district.

Mr. and Mrs. Tony Hays and son, visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Hays of Vulcan, recently.

Miss M. J. Hays was in Lethbridge visiting last week.

Friends of Mrs. J. McRoberts will be glad to learn that she is convalescing after a bad attack of the flu.

### MAYVIEW

9moh We were called last week to Douglas, Manitoba, owing to the serious illness of her father.

Mrs. J. Hill of California is visiting at the home of her sister, Mrs. Alvin Jacobson.

Mrs. L. E. Richardson returned home from Calgary last week-end, accompanied by her brother, Mr. Ralph Robinson.

A very interesting set of moving pictures was shown at the school under the auspices of the Alberta Wheat Pool last Tuesday evening. Addresses were given by Mr. L. E. Nesbitt of the Wheat Pool and Mr. Jim Dann, after which lunch was served.

Mr. Leon Bateman has returned from a holiday spent at the coast.

Visitors to Calgary last Thursday were W. Sharpe, Geo. Mottet and Lee Richardson.

Winners of prizes at the card party held at the school last Thursday were Mrs. N. L. Richardson and Jim Smith. Consolation prizes went to Miss Muriel Sheane and Ivan Stager.

Mr. and Mrs. N. L. Richardson and family were visitors to Calgary on Saturday.

## W. J. H. Middleton, Nanton Pioneer, Dies

Well known in the Vulcan district, William John Harcourt Middleton, died at Calgary on March 30th. Mr. Middleton, who was 59 years of age, resided in Calgary during the winter. He lived on a farm in the Nanton district, where he grew registered wheat. He was a member of the Balzac Old Timers' Association and of the Calgary Mineralogy Society.

Surviving are his wife, Pearl; five daughters, Mrs. F. R. McVeigh, Mrs. U. B. Oulton, Goldie, May and Laverne; two grandsons, William and John Oulton.

Funeral services were conducted by Rev. F. R. Harback from Shaver's funeral home, Calgary. Graveside services were conducted at Nanton by Rev. C. E. Pinder and interment was made in the Nanton cemetery.

## Regular Meeting Vulcan Institute

The members of the Vulcan W.I. gathered at the home of Mrs. E. King on Friday, March 31, for their regular monthly meeting. Mrs. J. Marshall was chairman and Mrs. A. T. Martin secretary.

Some interesting letters were read from overseas branches, also one from the Dept. of Agriculture. After a discussion it was decided to have a demonstration on the making of gloves or simple desserts. A very interesting report of the district conference was given by Mrs. J. Marshall and Mrs. Martin extended a hearty vote of thanks to Mrs. Marshall for such a splendid report.

A contest was conducted by Mrs. C. Lambert, with Mrs. G. Monkman winning the prize. A dainty lunch was served by the hostess.

The next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. A. T. Martin on Friday, May 5th.





### SPECIAL SALE OF GOOD USED CARS

Here Are Some of Our  
Popular Makes

#### FORDS

1936 Sedan  
1934 Sedan

#### CHEVROLETS

1929 Sedan  
1936 De Luxe Sedan  
1937 De Luxe Coach  
1937 De Luxe Sedan  
1938 De Luxe Coach

#### PLYMOUTH

1934 De Luxe Sedan  
1936 Coupe  
1936 De Luxe Sedan  
1937 De Luxe Sedan  
1938 De Luxe Coach

#### DODGES

1936 De Luxe Sedan  
1937 De Luxe Sedan  
1938 Custom Sedan  
Also  
1938 DeSoto Sedan

#### NASHES

1929 Sedan  
1930 Sedan  
1937 De Luxe Coach  
1937 De Luxe Sedan  
1938 De Luxe Coupe  
1938 Coach

WE ALSO HAVE A NICE  
VARIETY OF CARS UNDER  
\$300

#### Bannerman Motors

NASH DEALERS

Two Blocks East of Post Office  
LETHBRIDGE Phone 2045

### Kelly Funeral Home

Funeral Director and Embalmer  
Motor Hearse and Modern Equipment

#### HIGH RIVER

Phone 149 — Day or Night

#### VULCAN

L. F. DAWSON

Day Phone 37 — Night Phone 117

Prompt service in Vulcan and District  
will be given in response to calls made  
to any of these numbers.

### G. M. Carson, M. D.

Office Phone 44 — Res. Phone 98

Physician and Surgeon

Carson Block Vulcan, Alta.

### Dr. David Nicol Dental Surgeon

Office in the Carson Building  
Appointments may be made for any  
day except Friday.

Residence Phone 143 — Vulcan, Alta.

### Herbert J. Maber

SOLICITOR, BARRISTER AND  
NOTARY PUBLIC

Vulcan Street — Vulcan

Office Phone 45 House Phone 11

### L. H. Stack, K. C.

BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, NOTARY

IMPERIAL HOTEL BLOCK

Phones—Business, 39; Residence, 69

VULCAN, ALBERTA

### Ballachey, Burnet & Heseltine

Barristers and Solicitors

Office at High River

— and —

801 Lancaster Bldg. Calgary, Alberta.

### Canadian Legion

B. E. S. L.

Vulcan Branch, No. 21

Complete Club Facilities

Visiting members cordially welcomed

### P. B. DISCHER

Vulcan Jeweller

Watches and Jewellery Properly

Repaired

Issuer of Marriage Licences

### Classified Ads

in the

Advocate

are sure to

Get Results!

## The Vulcan Advocate

"Serves the Heart of Southern Alberta's Wheat Belt"



An Independent Weekly Newspaper issued every  
Thursday afternoon at the office of publication,  
Vulcan, Alberta. Subscription price per year: In  
Canada \$2.00, United States and other countries  
\$2.50. Advertising rates furnished on request.

CHARLES CLARK — Owner-Publisher  
ROBERT C. MUNRO — Editor

### TREES

EVERYONE is refreshed by the sight of trees round a  
home. Whatever may be lacking in other respects, no  
matter how limited resources may be, it is always possible  
to create an attractive home-like setting with trees. Aside  
from their utilitarian purposes, they are satisfying to the  
eye, and convey an impression of permanence. Although  
much has been done in recent years to encourage this type  
of landscape beauty, there are still many prairie homes,  
which are without the comfortable companionship of the  
rustling leaves of summer, or the year round green of the  
spruce and pine.

Windbreaks are recognized as an important safeguard  
for windswept lands and gardens. One of the attractive  
arrangements is a hedge of trees encircling home, barns and  
garden lands. Three or four rows of such trees furnish val-  
uable protection and enhance appearance. The heaviest  
shelter is required on the west and north, to break the  
strong cold winds from these directions.

Each year new varieties of trees are being proved  
suitable to the western prairies, and variety adds to ap-  
pearance. Reasonable care is necessary in the first plant-  
ings, and for the first year, after which nature looks after  
its own. Russian poplar has been increasingly popular,  
and is used effectively as windbreaks along with white  
spruce.

One important feature of first planting is the watering.  
As many roots have been cut out, it is essential that the  
tree be supplied with sufficient water to give ample supply  
to the roots which remain. Seventy-five per cent of the  
success in tree growing is said to depend on the first year's  
watering and cultivating.

### CHEAPER WASHING MACHINES

ALTHOUGH Western protests against the prices of  
eastern factory products fall on barren ground, it is  
always cheering to westerners to have these protests com-  
ing up in the House at Ottawa. There are several staunch  
members from Saskatchewan and Manitoba, who do not fail  
to remind the manufacturing public of the east, that prairie  
people are envious of prices on the other side of the line.

Easterners may not realize that Spokane, Seattle, Great  
Falls and Chicago are cities which are visited frequently  
by westerners—perhaps more frequently than Toronto and  
Montreal. At any rate, these Western Canadians are very

much alive to the low cost of all electrical equipment in the  
States, compared with Canada. They inquire the prices of  
the washing machines, the radios, the refrigerators and the  
cars with which their American friends are blessed. And  
they come home frankly impatient with the boundary line  
which shuts them off from such benefits. They figure the  
disparity in price and feel that they contribute very gener-  
ously to keep eastern industry flourishing.

Perhaps people in the east do not realize that we in the  
west live in such close association with American cities.  
Perhaps they do not know there are any large American  
cities in the western and Pacific States. At any rate it is a  
good thing for our representatives at Ottawa to keep re-  
minding them that the tariffs are a mighty touchy subject  
with us.

### CANADIAN LEADERS RE WAR

THERE will be a temporary relief from tension in the  
recent parliamentary discussions indicating that, in  
the main, political leaders hold kindred views in respect to  
Canada's participation in a European war. There has  
previously been much criticism levelled at Prime Minister  
King for not "declaring a policy," and certain fire-eaters in  
Canada, if they had had their way, would have plunged  
Canada into belligerent words and gestures, over several  
European incidents which have occurred ever since the  
march on the Rhineland. It has since developed that such  
belligerence might have proved embarrassing to Great Brit-  
ain, when the whole effort of Premier Chamberlain had  
been toward peaceful mediation. Official Canada has moved  
wisely up to the present endorsing the actions of the Brit-  
ish government, but making no rash and untimely commit-  
ments. No one doubts the reality of the saying that  
"when England is at war, Canada is at war," but Premier  
King holds that the causes involved in any conflict, and the  
government in power at Westminster, would be factors in  
any decisions of the Canadian parliament.

Respecting conscription of men, both Premier King and  
Dr. Manion believe that changing conditions of war indicate  
that this would not be most effective method of support.  
Both are opposed to conscription for overseas service. Dr.  
Manion gave strong support to increased defences for Can-  
ada, emphasizing this country's desirability from an enemy  
view, and the inadequacy of any present defence.

Both speakers stressed the necessity for maintaining uni-  
ty in Canada, but pointed out the fallacy of possible neu-  
trality in any war involving Britain. Dr. Manion recognized  
two conflicting groups in Canada—"the last man and the  
last dollar" group and the other class that opposed Can-  
ada's participation. He saw grave dangers to national uni-  
ty unless a compromise policy were developed. Either  
class of extremists could bring disunion within our own  
borders, amounting possibly to civil war. He reiterated his  
belief in a middle course, which would involve no conscrip-  
tion of men for service outside Canada, but total co-opera-  
tion in all other respects. He spoke of Canada as a train-  
ing ground for British air force, as a source of supply for  
food and munitions, and also insisted on full protection for  
Canada's own borders. He foresaw the possibility of Can-  
adian manpower being required for home defence and pro-  
posed an understanding with United States in respect to de-  
fence of this continent.

Both Prime Minister King and Dr. Manion in their  
speeches showed their appreciation of the reiterated de-  
mand of Canadian people that conscription of all other re-  
sources go hand in hand with conscription of lives. Bot-  
tom line: rigid control of war profits, with no man enriching  
himself while another gives his life.

### Pertinent Topics Discussed by H.C.

(Continued from Front Page)

following from Quebec. He has a nat-  
ural and acquired habit of circumlocu-  
tion but he went far enough to show  
that if war breaks out Canada will  
take her place with the other domini-  
ons within the Empire.

"See what they (Britain and France)  
allowed him to do," was, according to  
a Rome correspondent, the burden of  
Italian comment on Hitler's latest  
coup, while the inspired press, without  
exception, stressed the fact that Mus-  
solini had foreseen and predicted it. It  
is not hard to predict something your  
partner has told you he is going to do.  
Italian comment should therefore be  
"See what our Duce has allowed his  
partner to do." The comment they did  
make shows what the Italians were  
hoping.

It gives many people in Britain and  
Canada some pleasure to be able to say  
to Chamberlain "We told you so," and  
to hint that he had been duped at  
Munich. Acceleration in armament  
should be sufficient to convince critics  
that he was not duped. He knew bet-  
ter than they what the position was in  
September, and he played for time.  
Subsequent events have strengthened  
Germany materially, but British and  
French strength has also been increas-  
ed. There was no assurance then that  
Russia would fight. Indeed there was  
grave suspicion that she would not.  
Hitler's progress since is more menac-  
ing to Russia, sufficient at least to call  
forth a vigorous protest. Since then,  
too, Germany's conduct has stiffened  
American resistance, and has met the  
moral reprobation of the whole world.

It is said that Hitler may call the  
Reichstag to recount to it his recent  
exploits. If it were a free and delibera-  
tive assembly like ours, this is what  
would happen. After the Chancellor  
had spoken, an opposition member  
would rise and say:

"Mr. President, when he last met  
here the Chancellor distinctly told us  
he had no further territorial aims in  
Europe. Now he boasts he has added  
further territory to the Reich. I submit

### LINE ELEVATORS PROTEST AGAINST 60 CENT WHEAT

Offer Further Aid in Seeking  
Justice for Farmer at Ottawa

"Line Elevators will lend support  
in seeking justice for the Western pro-  
ducer at Ottawa," said W. E. Robert-  
son, Calgary, president of the Western  
Grain Dealers' Association, in pro-  
testing against the Dominion Govern-  
ment's 60-cent wheat guarantee legis-  
lation.

In a statement issued, he said: "The  
Western Grain Dealers' Association,  
operating some 1,000 line country ele-  
vators in Alberta, has given its un-  
qualified and loyal support to the work  
of the Bracken Committee, and, in  
particular, has supported the continua-  
tion of a price of at least 80c for No.  
1 Northern, bas's Fort William, under  
a Wheat Board, as no less than ordi-

Mr. President, that he lied to us then,  
or—"

Government supporter: "Mr. Presi-  
dent, I rise to a point of order. I sub-  
mit that the honorable gentleman's re-  
marks are unparliamentary."

The President rules that they are  
and demands a retraction, whereupon  
the speaker says: "I bow to your rul-  
ing, Mr. President, and withdraw the  
objectionable word."

Hitler has good reason to place his  
faith in machines, for he must realize  
how little enthusiasm he can whip up  
for war. The millions of Catholics and  
Protestants he is persecuting—what  
enthusiasm can they engender? The  
labor unions that have been proscribed  
—what energy can they throw into the  
conflict? The Austrians, Czechs and  
Slavs now in his Reich—what can he  
expect from them but dumb obedience  
or passive resistance? There are also  
the Germans who belonged to parties  
other than National-Socialist—did  
they become Nazified merely because  
their own parties were outlawed? They  
knew that Hitler's subsequent  
conquests were achieved through de-  
ception, violence, brigandage and mur-  
der. What heart can they have to help  
him ride roughshod over others as he  
rode roughshod over them?

any justice to the producers of West-  
ern Canada during the abnormal con-  
ditions which prevail in the interna-  
tional wheat markets of the world.  
Any less support is, in plain language,  
a desertion of the great unprotected  
industry of wheat-growing which  
means so much to the national life of  
Canada and on which Western Canada  
is absolutely dependent.

"The present proposal of the Do-  
minion Government for a 60c wheat  
price represents an average price for  
One Northern of approximately 40c on  
the farm. Notwithstanding any sup-  
plementary legislation providing for  
additional aid to farmers or agricul-  
tural districts on a relief basis, the  
announced policy means that the  
wheat industry has been completely  
abandoned to the disaster that must  
overtake it if it is left subject to in-  
ternational forces which it cannot  
control, and that Western Canada will be  
treated as a depressed area and West-  
ern farmers as relief recipients.

"We cannot believe that Western  
members or the Agricultural Commit-  
tee of the House of Commons will, if  
the facts are placed before them, ac-  
cept any such surrender. The West-  
ern Grain Dealers' Association, there-  
fore, will lend whatever support they  
can to any representations in favour  
of justice to the Western producer  
that may be made to the Agricultural  
Committee of Parliament, to whom  
the whole matter should, in our opin-  
ion, be at once referred."

The pension plan for teachers is  
amongst the 75 approved by Lieut.  
Governor Bowen.

Farmers in Red Deer area have  
started a movement to place a ban on  
farm machinery purchases as protest  
against the 60 cts. per.

D. & D. Royalties which has been  
given an allowance of 219 barrels daily  
under the new schedule, produced at  
the rate of about 700 barrels daily  
through a one-inch choke. Bottom-hole  
pressure is about 1,300 pounds and the  
gas-oil ratio about 1,600 cubic feet per  
barrel. A pneumatic pump is to be in-  
stalled within the next few days.

### The Sign of Satisfaction—

# BAWLF

### Reliability - Experience - Courtesy

Without exception you can count on every Bawlf agent to  
give you the benefit of expert service in marketing your grain  
By the Load... Car Load Lots... or Consignment

N. BAWLF GRAIN COMPANY LIMITED

W. E. Hayes, M.L.A. and member  
of the Social Credit Board died at his  
home at Stony Plain.

Curtis Publishing Co. has announ-  
ced that it has stopped retail sale of  
its magazines in Germany because  
Nazi censors confiscated several issues  
of the Saturday Evening Post contain-  
ing articles on European affairs.

A mass meeting at Cartwright,  
Manitoba, proposed that if the 60 cent  
peg becomes law, all Liberal M.P.'s  
from the West should resign.

A hard-surfaced highway is prom-  
ised on a 34-mile stretch from Leth-  
bridge to Macleod. The Sunshine trail  
between Lethbridge and Coutts may  
also be hard-surfaced.

### VULCITE VALVE SEATS

### STAND UP!

Made from a special alloy iron—a product of  
the electric furnace.

The Compressive Strength ..... 150,000 lbs.  
Best Cast Iron ..... 110,000 lbs.

Charpy Impact Test ..... 4.9  
Best Cast Iron ..... 1.17

Corrosion Test ..... 5.0  
Best Cast Iron ..... 13.00

Insist on "Vulcite"  
on your Tractor Valve Seat Inserts  
Every Seat is stamped "Vulcite"

### Vulcan Garage & Machine Shop

### SEED GRAIN

As members of the Crop Testing Plan we have  
Improved Certified Seed grain, best suited to  
your district. These approved seeds are available  
to you at cost. See your "Federal" Agent.

## FEDERAL GRAIN LIMITED



## "I've protected myself, my family and my home"

"I USED TO WORRY about what I would do when I got  
too old for work, and about what would happen to my  
family if I should die.

"All of these worries have disappeared — thanks to  
my Life Insurance. Now I know that I will have a com-  
fortable nest-egg when I'm 60 or 65, so that my wife  
and I can take things easy. And if I don't live to old  
age, then Life Insurance will provide my wife with  
money to pay the bills and help give my children an  
education."

Like this typical farmer, tens of thousands of other  
Canadians are today enjoying new peace of mind and  
new security through their regular savings in Life  
Insurance.

# Life Insurance

GUARDIAN OF CANADIAN HOMES



# Big 1939 PLYMOUTH

THE FINEST PLYMOUTH EVER BUILT!



The great new 1939 Plymouth is so big, so brilliantly beautiful, you won't believe it's still a low-priced automobile! The distinctive new Plymouth is glamorously styled on a longer, 114-inch wheel-base. You'll find lavish new luxury inside and out. You'll discover a new kind of ride with Amola Steel Coil springs...

\*Perfect Handy-Control Shifting... new \*All-Quiet Auto-Mesh Transmission... new True-Steady Steering... Improved Airplane-type Shock Absorbers. Drive a sensational new Plymouth today. We'll gladly arrange a trial drive at your convenience. Call in or phone today. \*Standard in Custom and DeLuxe models.

## MENSINGER MOTORS, VULCAN

Phone 96r2

Chrysler, Plymouth and Fargo Sales and Service

## Report of Pres. Board of Trade

(Continued from Front Page)

farmers east of Vulcan was discussed, with the result that our secretary was advised to take the matter up with the department of agriculture. They advised that small outfits of farmers, who were in necessitous circumstances, would receive assistance.

On March 22nd, we were successful in securing two speakers from the Experimental Station at Lethbridge. Mr. Palmer gave an illustrated lecture on the control of soil drifting, and Mr. H. L. Seaman, Dominion Entomologist, discussed the pale Western cut worm. Our Board started a series of health meetings in February of last year and through the co-operation of the school board three meetings were held. One for the high school, one for grade 8 and 9, and the meeting for adults held in the theatre. Thanks to Dr. Somerville for co-operating with us.

We endorsed the Calgary Board of Trade resolution recommending that the Dominion government submit to the electors a referendum or plebiscite the result of which would indicate a probable solution of the Canadian Railway problem.

At a meeting held April 14th, our members were unanimously in favor of retaining the services of Mr. R. H. Weale in some capacity. Considerable work was done in connection with this.

Our Board sponsored a second amateur night on April 20th; 26 contestants took part in the program, which was very well attended. We wrote to the Radio Commission relative to interference being experienced in connection with radio reception in the town of Vulcan. They immediately set their car equipped with interference finding equipment and spent considerable time tracing the interference. It was found that most interference came from garages and Lam pleased to say that they all agreed to co-operate in reducing this trouble to a minimum.

We discussed the possibility of erecting a wading pool for kiddies. A committee was appointed to bring estimates on the cost but nothing definite has been decided as yet.

When it was reported that there was a possibility of our branch bank being closed, your executive arranged an interview with the Superintendent of the Bank of Commerce, and was assured that our branch would not be closed.

We also communicated with the deputy minister of agriculture, regarding the shortage of grasshopper poison and recommended that a plant be installed at Ensign and another at Brant.

A letter was sent to the minister of public works, pointing out the condition of highways and the necessity of spreading more gravel.

Our Board opposed the discriminatory increase of taxation on banks, and forwarded a resolution to the provincial government on same.

We also forwarded a resolution to Ottawa protesting against the cancellation of the Pegged Price for Wheat and recommending that it be continued the same as in 1938.

We sent a letter to the town council commending them on the improved condition of the alleys and boulevards.

Through the co-operation of the Calgary Board of Trade we were fortunate in securing Mr. L. D. Nesbitt and Mr. A. Craig-Pierce, as speakers for a meeting which was to be held on November 24th, but owing to weather and road conditions the meeting was postponed.

This covers the activities of the

Board during the past year, and I now make a few recommendations that might be carried out during 1939.

Our highway is in a deplorable condition and can no longer be called an all-weather road. This is due largely to lack of gravel but in many places the grade is low and should be regraded and a new covering of gravel put on. Our Board of Trade should co-operate with all other towns along this line in an effort to have the necessary work done on this highway.

Although our Board of Trade is non-political, it is my opinion that, as a representative body of this district, we should always be willing and ready to commend or to protest against, any legislation passed by the Federal or Provincial Government regardless of what party, or whose party, might be in power. If we feel that the legislation is, or is not, in the best interests of the people in this district and the province of Alberta.

Our Board of Trade should organize a young men's section of the Board to include all the young men of the town and district. Their duty would be to pass motions and resolutions to be handed on to the older organization for their approval and adoption, or rejection. I not only feel that much could be accomplished, but we would be encouraging our young men to take an active part in looking after the welfare of our town and district. And in the future they might be able to administer the affairs of their community.

We should support the Alberta Motor Association in their better highway campaign and the earmarking of the gas tax and car license fees for highway purposes only. According to a report of the United States Department of the Interior, Wyoming has less than 200,000 inhabitants, but in 1937 a healthy sum of \$14,221,774 was added to the normal income of the State by tourists. Alberta has many beautiful places for boating, bathing, fishing, hunting, etc., and I do not hesitate to say that our tourist business could be developed to far exceed that of Wyoming if we had the highways.

Mr. A. Craig-Pierce, president of the Calgary Board of Trade, attended the Bracken Wheat Conference, held in Winnipeg last December, and submitted a brief of the views of the Calgary and District Boards of Trade.

Among the statements of the view of the Calgary Board, was one of particular importance and interest.

Quote: "The organization which I am representing today does not hesitate to advance the view that National, well-being and national prosperity will never be achieved in Canada and especially in Western Canada, until agriculture receives its fair share of the National income."

"We believe that the time has come for a National effort in Canada, to deal with the wheat problem. We have every confidence that if the forces of agriculture, forces of business, and the forces of Government, are mobilized to deal with the wheat problem in Canada, that a solution can be reached and a new basis laid for future prosperity in the prairie provinces and in Canada as a whole."

"We believe that we in the West and the people of Canada generally, must strive for a solution to our wheat problem along fundamental lines. It seems to us that for too long in Canada we have sought to deal with problems on the basis of emergency or patch work measures. We cannot see, for instance, that subsidies can play a very large part in the solution of the wheat problem. For this year, for the next year and perhaps for the following year, the West will have to have assistance along the line of the 1938 fixed price, but we do not think

that this should be regarded as the solution of the wheat problem." Unquote.

Vulcan is vitally affected by the wheat problem, we are situated in the centre of an area that is only suitable for wheat production and I do not hesitate to say that under the present existing prices for wheat, many of our farmers will cease to exist as farmers. They will be forced off the land and will probably become government charges, if some solution is not forthcoming to better the prices for agriculture against 2.35 in 1938. This would indicate that our moisture conditions at the present time are almost equal to that of last year. (Thanks to those who contributed information to make possible the figures in this report).

In comparing our 1937 and 1938 wheat crops, I find that in 1937 350,000 bushels of wheat was delivered to the Vulcan elevators and sold at an average price of \$1.15 per bushel. The gross proceeds were \$402,500. In 1938 approximately 1,000,000 bushels was sold at an average of 62 cents. Gross proceeds \$620,000. The total proceeds for cattle and hogs in 1938, approximately \$25,000. The gross income of 1938 in this district was \$65,000. There was approximately \$100,000 worth of new machinery sold in this district in 1938, and \$120,000 worth of new cars and trucks. The large volume of machinery, car and truck sale would indicate that the farmers were unable to make the necessary replacements during the past poor crop and low price period. \$148,977 was collected in taxes, 1,247 tons of poison bait was spread in Royal municipality by 383 farmers. Car and truck license sold in this district cost approximately \$12,000 per year. The total gross business in the town of Vulcan amounts to almost 1 1/2 million dollars.

In comparing 1937 and 1938 rainfall from August 15th to October 30th of each year, there was 2.6 inches in 1937.

I feel that the work done by the town council last year is quite worthy of mention and I wish to commend them on the six blocks of new sidewalks and other clean up work done to street and alleys. I also wish to commend the councillors of Royal Municipality for the many miles of new grade they have erected during the past two years.

I desire to extend my thanks to the secretary, the executive and other members who have co-operated in our work during the past year. I also desire to thank the Vulcan Advocate for their co-operation and for the valuable space they have given us in their paper.

And finally, may I again impress upon the members, the necessity of their attendance and co-operation at all regular meetings. Our Board of Trade is the only organized body in this town and district that is working solely in the interests of the town and district.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

R. M. PATRIQUIN, President

A new idea has been suggested by the Social Credit member for Em press. It is to urge the federal government to peg the price of grain so that "food, clothing and shelter for Alberta's 97,000 farmers" would be assured.—Blairmore Enterprise.

Under a new legislative amendment "overtime under the Minimum Wage Act is described as, any one day in excess of 10 hours, or any time not included in the normal hours of work prescribed, or during any one week in excess of 54 hours.

## Provincial Lands Act Amendment

(By Dan Campbell)

According to J. Harvie, deputy minister of Lands and Mines, it is shown that between October 1930 when the province took over the natural resources, and March 1, 1939, there were 24,006 homesteads, second homesteads and soldiers' grants granted. During this period, more than 19,000 entries had been cancelled, because either the lands or the settlers were not suited to agriculture.

The proposed amendments to the Provincial Lands Act enables the Minister of Lands and Mines to direct settlement of land in Alberta, encouraging settlement on areas close to existing highways, etc., and on land suitable for agriculture. The idea is to replace the homesteading system with long-term leasing with option to buy.

Under the amendments, leases of not more than 320 acres, half of which must be fit for cultivation, will be granted on a 20-year-term and renewable for further 20-year terms. Rentals will be nominal and fixed by the minister, with crop share basis on cultivated land, and per acre basis on those not cultivated. After 10 years the applicant may buy the land at the price determined by the minister at the time the lease is issued. The applicant must be 18, a British subject or to become a British subject within six years. He must build a house, cultivate the land as each individual lease requires.

Under the Act, school lands may only be disposed of at public auction, but if not sold then, the minister, within ried into the new act.

"Ken" magazine has been banned from Canada on instructions from Ottawa, because of the cartoon of King George VI, which department officials regarded as undignified.

Waiter (presenting menu card): "Today we have everything on the menu, sir." Guest: "So I see. Well, if you don't mind, I'd rather have a clean one."



## The Better the Seed the Better the Crop

Registered and Certified seeds, sealed in the sack, are the highest quality obtainable. A few bushels sown on a few acres of summerfallow will make more money for any farmer. See the nearest Searle Agent for supplies of high quality seed at reasonable prices.

SEARLE GRAIN COMPANY, LTD. (60)

**HOTEL YORK**  
CALGARY  
CENTRE ST. at 7th AVE.  
EXTRA LOW RATES FROM \$1.50  
Excellent COFFEE SHOP  
ALSO OPERATING  
**HOTEL ST. REGIS**  
RATES \$1 and \$1.50 - WEEKLY and MONTHLY RATES

**Big Special GARDEN SEED OFFER**  
WITH PURCHASE OF  
**Nash's JUBILEE COFFEE**  
30c VALUE FOR 10c  
INCREASED OFFER  
Just send 10c (in coin or stamps) with printed bottom from 1-lb. carton Jubilee Coffee, and receive three 10c packets of seeds.  
OR 30c with printed bottom from 3-lb. carton Jubilee Coffee, and receive nine 10c packets of seeds.  
Ask your grocer for pamphlet and send us your selections, name and address, package bottom and money.  
NASH TEA AND COFFEE IMPORTERS LTD., VANCOUVER, B.C.

## THE DAYS THAT ARE NO MORE



## HARVESTING METHODS Revolutionized

A harvest of 324 million bushels of wheat, to say nothing of the increased volume of coarse grains, and all of it brought in and threshed in 1938 without the assistance of the erstwhile army of tens of thousands of harvest help from the East in the years not so long gone by.

Thus does the mode of our lives and the methods of our callings change, keeping pace with the progress being made in the scientific engineering and industrial realms.

The evolution of the Combine to the small, compact model now made available has revolutionized harvesting, making it an easily undertaken task for the regular help of the farm. Its production at a cost to the farmer of but one-third the price of the earlier, bigger models, is an evidence of the contribution made by the implement maker to help the farmer meet the problems with which he is confronted. The lower operating costs of this machine, and the reduction it enables to be made in the cost of harvesting, saving as it does up to 15c a bushel for complete harvesting, has meant, in a great many instances, a profit instead of a loss to the farmer.

Power of course is the basis of the great mechanistic progress of agriculture and the record of attainment in making more efficient, less costly, and lower operating cost models available is an achievement that cannot be beaten by any other industry. To-day's modern streamlined, high efficiency tractors make earlier models look like pre-historic monstrosities and sell for about one-half the price, costing less than half to operate.

Massey-Harris is pleased to have taken a leading part in developing machines which are destined to play so important a part in making agriculture profitable.

The advent of the combine and now the greater popularity of the small combine has meant a striking decrease in the output of binders which records show reached the height of their volume in the years just previous to the war, both in Canada and the United States; production in the latter country dropping from 215,386 in 1914 to 31,259 in 1937, thus losing the benefits of mass production gained in the years when the volume kept mounting.

Apart from the tremendously improved product offered in the binder of to-day, which accounts in no small way for its relatively increased price-over pre-war years, the fact of the greatly decreased volume now manufactured makes the binder cease to be the criterion of values offered by the implement industry.

**MASSEY-HARRIS COMPANY LIMITED**  
BUILDERS OF IMPLEMENTS THAT MAKE FARMING MORE PROFITABLE



## \$7000.00 STOCK MEN'S AND BOYS' WEAR On Sale For 7 Days!!

This stock must be reduced to give us space  
for a decided change in our business!

### 20% OFF!!

OVERCOATS  
MACKINAW  
SWEATERS  
HEAVY SHIRTS  
HEAVY PANTS  
Heavy Windbreakers

Boys' Pullover Sweaters  
Reg. \$2.50 ..... \$1.25

Men's Pullover Sweaters  
Reg. to \$3.50 ..... \$1.45

Sweat Shirts  
Reg. to \$1.75 ..... \$1.00

5 MEN'S SUITS  
Reg. 25.00 — \$10.00

6 BOYS' SUITS  
Reg. \$12.50 — \$4.95

1 BOY'S TOP COAT  
\$3.45

Boys' Breeches  
Reg. \$1.95 ..... \$1.45  
Reg. \$3.00 ..... \$2.45

Men's Dress Shirts  
Separate collars. .95c

HATS at Big Reductions

### 10% OFF!!

STANFIELD'S  
UNDERWEAR

Penman's  
FLEECE-LINED  
COMBINATIONS 1.25

30 pairs Slater  
SHOES and OXFORDS  
Reg. \$8.50 ..... \$4.45

Men's Soft Collar  
SHIRTS  
Reg. \$1.50 ..... \$1.15

5% Discount on all goods  
for 7 days. Space all-  
ows us to mention only  
some of our sale prices.

**Pete McAskile**  
MEN'S AND BOYS' WEAR

The 'flu-weakened, disabled Kimberley Dynamiters lost 13 to 2 to Port Arthur in the third game of the Allan cup series. The fourth game is to be played at Saskatoon. Port Arthur has won 2 games out of 3 to date.

## CHEVROLET

*The only low-priced car combining*  
**"All That's Best at Lowest Cost"**



**It Out-Accelerates  
All Other Low-Priced Cars**

**It's faster on the getaway!**

**It's more powerful on the hills!**

**It's the liveliest, most spirited,  
most flexible of all low-priced  
cars—thereby contributing to  
safety... also the most econom-  
ical car to buy, operate  
and maintain.**

**See it, drive it, at our show-  
rooms today!**

**Don't be satisfied with anything  
but the best—BUY A CHEVROLET!**



**ARMEY MOTOR CO., VULCAN**  
Sales and Service

**BUY FROM A BUSINESS LEADER... YOUR CHEVROLET DEALER**

## Prevention of Sleeping Sickness

Vaccination Most Effective  
Method of Control; Govern-  
ment and Municipalities Urge  
Use

Equine encephalomyelitis or sleep-  
ing sickness in horses is one of the  
most serious horse diseases that has  
ever appeared in Western Canada. The  
Province of Alberta was fortunate in  
escaping this disease until the sum-  
mer of 1938, although outbreak had  
occurred in Manitoba and Saskatche-  
wan in previous years and had assum-  
ed serious proportions during 1937  
and 1938. Alberta has, therefore, the  
benefit of the experience gained in  
combating the disease in Manitoba  
and Saskatchewan.

Should the disease occur in Alberta  
this year and follow the course that it  
has taken elsewhere, we may expect  
it to be of a more virulent form and  
more wide-spread than it was during  
the past season when it occurred in  
more or less restricted areas. For  
these reasons, it is essential that farm-  
ers and horsemen acquire all the in-  
formation they can regarding the pre-  
ventive measures that may be taken.

Vaccination has been found to be  
the most effective method of control.  
Experiments conducted in Canada and  
the United States uphold this state-  
ment. The administration of vaccine  
however, is a preventive, not a cure,  
and vaccination to be effective must be  
done BEFORE the disease is con-  
tracted.

The first entirely satisfactory vac-  
cine was developed for use on a large  
scale in 1938. It is known as "Chick"  
vaccine and large quantities of it are  
now available in the prairie provinces  
under a co-operative arrangement  
made between the governments of  
Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta,  
and the manufacturers—the Lederle  
Laboratories in New York, and Cut-  
ters Laboratory in Berkeley, California.

Therefore, there is at our disposal a  
positive means of preventing an out-  
break of this disease on a large scale.  
The price of the vaccine, including the  
cost of administration, will not exceed  
one dollar per horse. Therefore, it  
ought to be possible for the majority  
of the farmers in Alberta to vaccinate  
most of their horses. Vaccine properly  
administered assures protection for a  
period of six months. Two doses must  
be given, from seven to fourteen days  
apart, during the month of April, and  
will provide immunity until fall. It  
should be pointed out that two doses  
of vaccine are necessary for complete  
protection.

Authorities agree that mare in foal  
may be vaccinated with safety, pro-  
viding the vaccine is properly admin-  
istered. Young foals are very suscep-  
tible to the disease, and the Department  
recommends that they be vaccinated  
when two or three days old, providing  
they are normal at this time. Only  
about one-quarter of the dose for an  
adult horse should be administered to  
a young foal.

Farmers and horse owners are warn-  
ed to be on guard against unqualified  
persons advocating the use of any other  
than "Chick" vaccine. The Depart-  
ment of Agriculture has recommend-  
ed the use of this product only after  
careful study and investigation, and  
as far as can be ascertained at the  
present time, there is no other form  
of vaccine which is satisfactory.

In conclusion, the Department of  
Agriculture strongly urges that all  
horse owners vaccinate their horses  
with "Chick" vaccine during the month  
of April. If this is done, there will be  
little chance of an outbreak causing  
appreciable losses and owners may  
forget their worries insofar as the  
danger of this disease is concerned.

Further information for the preven-  
tion of Equine Encephalomyelitis will  
be gladly furnished by the Department.  
Inquiries should be addressed to the  
Provincial Veterinarian, Department  
of Agriculture, Edmonton.

## Social Credit B'd Expenditures

Relief Committee Knocked  
Off Tidy Sum for Special  
Allowances; S. C. B'd Gets  
\$29,789.

Last year \$100,000 was voted to the  
Social Credit Board. This year an-  
other substantial allotment has been  
made. How has the money been spent?  
According to Hon. E. C. Manning to-  
tal expenditures last year were \$29,  
788. This included \$9,804 salaries to  
G. L. McLachlan, F. M. Baker, W. E.  
Hayes, A. J. Hooke and D. L. Mc-  
Pherson. The sum of \$15,834 went in  
to office expenses and salaries, and G.  
F. Powell got \$4,000.

The Relief committee, appointed  
last spring pulled down \$4,154 extra  
besides their indemnities. Mrs. Gos-

## NEW MERCHANDISE for EASTER

Dress Coats  
Suits  
Blouses  
Hosiery

Hand Bags  
Shoes  
Lingerie  
Scarves

Flowers

Dress Gloves in Kid and Fabric  
— at prices to suit all —

**F. M. ANDERSON & CO. LTD.**

## GOOD SEED AND WHEAT MARKETS

High quality is the best salesman for Canadian wheat.

High quality is produced from good seed of a variety  
suitable to your district.

High quality, Registered and Certified Seed through  
the Crop Testing Plan is available at our elevators.  
See our local agent.

**THE ALBERTA PACIFIC GRAIN COMPANY LIMITED**

## Crested Wheat Grass

No. 1 Grade :- Germination 95%  
CERTIFICATE No. 78-105

### Bulk Garden Seeds

The cheapest and best way to buy your garden seed  
requirements

**WARBA AND CHIPPEAWA POTATOES**

**Vulcan Co-Operative**

Co. Ltd.

Phone 37



If it's grain... Ask us!

**PARRISH & HEIMBECKER LTD.**

Grain Receivers, Shippers and Exporters  
An old established firm with a reputation  
for doing business right.

Head office — Grain Exchange Bldg., Winnipeg  
BRANCHES: CALGARY — EDMONTON — LETHBRIDGE

tick got \$1,280; A. W. Bourcier \$1,  
296, and Dr. Robinson \$1,264. These  
sums were for "subsistence" during  
the sittings of the committees.

The redistribution committee was  
much more modest spending only \$1,  
120. This committee included two  
members of the Opposition and man-  
aged to "subsist" on about \$130 apiece.

The Public Relations department  
spent \$7,844.95, including travelling  
and printing.

## Church Notes

### UNITED CHURCH

Easter Sunday Song Services  
11 a.m. Easter Cantata by the junior  
choir, "Nature's Awakening," directed  
by Mrs. W. D. Campbell. Sermon,  
"With What Body Did Jesus Rise?"  
12:15 p.m. Sunday school and adult  
Bible class. "Cross-sections of the  
Bible"—Psalm 1.

7:30 p.m. Easter service of song by  
the senior choir directed by Mr. W. E.  
Butchart. Sermon "How Near is the  
Spirit World?" Easter missionary of-  
ferings. The United Church invites  
you to share in these Easter services.  
Good Friday, April 7th at 11 a.m.  
Service in the church. Sermon "Why  
is Good Friday?"

### ANGELICAN CHURCH

I say to all men far and near,  
That Christ is risen again;  
That He is with us now and here,

## ADVOCATE CLASSIFIEDS

### CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATES

For ads. not exceeding 5 lines (figure  
6 words to line), charges are:  
50c for first insertion.  
25c for each insertion thereafter  
"Cards of Thanks" and "In Memor-  
iams"—10c per line. Minimum  
charge 50c.

### FOR SALE

SNAP—15 301 H.C. Tractor, rebuilt this  
winter and in first-class shape. A real  
buy. Also a 28-run Van Brunt Double  
Disc Drill. Apply Jake Stier, Blackie.

FOR SALE—Crested Wheat Grass,  
certificate No. 78-5320; germination  
95%. Price 10 cents per lb. Apply  
Jesse Gothard, Phone R703. 2-c

FOR SALE—Three Big Sows, to  
farrow April 15th. James White,  
next to the Twin Coulee school, west  
of Vulcan. 1-p

And ever shall remain.  
And what I say, let each this morn,  
Go tell it to his friend,  
That soon in every place shall dawn  
His kingdom without end.

Easter Day services in Vulcan will  
be Holy Communion at 8:30 and 11  
o'clock. Evensong at 7:30 p.m.; also  
at Eastway school at 3 o'clock.